## Claims:

oil.

- 1. A fragrance composition which has a fixative, wherein
- 5 the fragrance composition has at least one ionic liquid as fixative.
  - The fragrance composition as claimed in claim 1, wherein the composition has 0.1% by weight to 20% by weight of ionic liquid, based on the base
  - 3. The fragrance composition as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the composition has 0.5% by weight to 10% by weight of ionic liquid, based on the base oil.
  - The fragrance composition as claimed in claims 1 to 3, wherein the ionic liquid is a salt with a cation according to the following structures,

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where R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 and R6 are identical or different and are hydrogen, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 2 to 20 carbon atoms which is interrupted by one or more heteroatoms (oxygen, NH, NCH<sub>3</sub>), a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 2 to 20 carbon atoms which is interrupted by one or more functionalities chosen from the group -O-C(O)-, -(O)C-O-, -NH-C(O)-, -(O)C-NH, -(CH<sub>3</sub>)N-C(O)-, -(O)C-N(CH<sub>3</sub>)-, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>-O-, -O-S(O)<sub>2</sub>-, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>-NH-, -NH-S(O)<sub>2</sub>-, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>-N(CH<sub>3</sub>)-, -N(CH<sub>3</sub>)-S(O)<sub>2</sub>-, a terminally -OH, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -N(H)CH<sub>3</sub> functionalized linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a polyether with a blockwise or random structure according to -(R<sup>7</sup>-O)<sub>n</sub>-R<sup>8</sup>, where R<sup>7</sup> is a linear or branched hydrocarbon radical containing 2 to 4 carbon atoms, n = 1 to 30 and R<sup>8</sup> is hydrogen, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon

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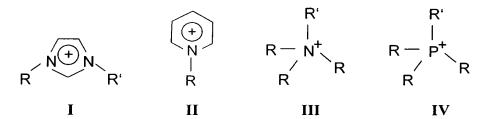
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atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms, or are a radical -C(O)-R<sup>9</sup> where R<sup>9</sup> is a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms; and an anion chosen from the group consisting of halide, phosphate, halophosphates, alkylphosphates, nitrate, sulfate, hydrogensulfate, alkylsulfates, arylsulfates, perfluorinated alkyl- and arylsulfates, sulfonate, alkylsulfonates, arylsulfonates, perfluorinated alkyl- and arylsulfonates, perchlorate, tetrachloroaluminate, tetrafluoroborate, alkylborates, tosylate, saccharinate, alkylcarboxylates and bis(perfluoroalkylsulfonyl)amide anions; or is a mixture of two or more such salts.

5. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 4, wherein

the ionic liquid used is a salt with a cation chosen from the group consisting of imidazolium ion, pyridinium ion, ammonium ion or phosphonium ion according to the following structures:



where R and R' = H, identical or different substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, olefin or aryl groups with the proviso that R and R' have identical or different meanings.

6. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 5, wherein

the ionic liquid has a halogen-free anion chosen from the group consisting of phosphate, alkylphosphates, nitrate, sulfate, alkylsulfates, arylsulfates, sulfonate, alkylsulfonates, arylsulfonates, alkylborates, tosylate, saccharinate and alkylcarboxylates.

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- 7. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the ionic liquid of the fragrance composition has various anions.
- 8. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 7, whereinthe fragrance composition has microbicidal properties.
  - 9. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 8, wherein it has further fixatives chosen from self-fixatives, pseudofixatives, stimulants and/or "true" fixatives, besides at least one ionic liquid.
- 10. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 9,whereinit has an alcohol as solvent.
  - 11. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 10, wherein
- it has, as fragrance, a natural, nature-identical, semisynthetic and/or completely synthetic fragrance.
  - 12. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 11, wherein
- it has a preservative.
  - 13. A method of producing a fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 12,

wherein

- at least one fragrance is mixed intensively with at least one ionic liquid.
  - 14. The method as claimed in claim 13,

wherein

the mixing of fragrance and ionic liquid takes place cold at room temperature.

- 15. The use of a fragrance composition as claimed in one of claims 1 to 12 as fine perfume,
  bodycare composition, toiletry, detergent perfume, fabric softener perfume or as scent for masking industrial odors.
  - 16. A product having a fragrance composition as claimed in any of claims 1 to 12.
- 10 17. The product as claimed in claim 16,

wherein

the product is a fine perfume, bodycare composition, toiletry, detergent perfume, fabric softener perfume or a scent to mask industrial odors.